

# **CURRICULUM VITAE**

**Professor Andrew Schmitz**

**Updated January 29, 2024**



## **Dr. Andrew Schmitz**

Dr. Andrew Schmitz is an award-winning expert in the areas of international trade, marketing and agricultural policy. He has served as a consultant to the U.S. Tariff Commission, U.S. Departments of Agriculture and Transportation, Central Intelligence Agency, Canada Agriculture, Canadian Wheat Board, International Food Policy Research Institute and numerous other government and private institutions.

He was previously chairman and Robinson Chair professor in the Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics at the University of California at Berkeley, where he had been on the faculty since 1968 except while in residence at the University of Saskatchewan (1974, 1982-3, 1968-88). He was also an adjunct professor and the first to hold the Van Vlieg Endowed Chair in the Department of Agricultural Economics at the University of Saskatchewan. He has published widely in U.S. and foreign professional journals and has co-authored, edited and contributed to dozens of books.

Born and raised on a wheat farm in Canada, Dr. Schmitz earned his B.S.A. in 1963 and M.Sc. in 1964 in agricultural economics at the University of Saskatchewan. He was awarded the 1964 Master's Thesis Award for the best thesis in agricultural economics in Canada. He pursued his graduate career in economics at the University of Wisconsin, specializing in international trade, and earned an M.A. degree in 1966 and a Ph.D. degree in 1968. His Ph.D. thesis won the University of Wisconsin's Harold Groves Doctoral Dissertation Award in 1968.

The Ben Hill Griffin, Jr. Chair in Agricultural Economics Marketing was established in April 1983 in the Food and Resource Economics Department through a \$600,000 gift from the late Ben Hill Griffin, Jr. and a matching grant of \$400,000 from Florida's Eminent Scholar Trust Fund.

*On this 22nd day of July, 2019, the*

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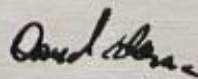
*has granted this charter to the*

### ANDREW SCHMITZ APPRECIATION CLUB

*Andrew Schmitz's career over the past six decades includes many achievements. He has played a leading role in the development and application of welfare economic analysis involving the complexities of the interface between agricultural policy and trade, income distribution effects, agricultural mechanization, trade regulations, water policies, and research and development. Professor Schmitz has published over 300 refereed journal articles and 30 books, including the co-authored *Welfare Economics of Public Policy*. He has been an inspiring mentor and a greater collaborator on high quality, cutting-edge ideas published in major economic journals, including *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, *American Economic Review*, *Econometrica*, *Journal of Political Economy*, and *Quarterly Journal of Economics*. Professor Schmitz has held three endowed chairs: Van Vliet (University of Saskatchewan), Robinson (University of California, Berkeley), and Ben Hill Griffin (University of Florida). He is a Fellow of both the American and Canadian Agricultural Economics Associations, and the recipient of six major research awards and three research of enduring quality awards from the AAEA, and two major awards from the CAEA. Professor Schmitz has received the Who's Who in American Lifetime Achievement Award, University of Saskatchewan Alumni Achievement Award, Southern Agricultural Economics Association Lifetime Achievement Award, American Agricultural Economics Association Waugh medal, and Earned Doctor of Letters degree from the University of Saskatchewan.*

### CHARTER MEMBERS

*Azzeddine Azzam • Gail Cramer • Harry de Gorter • Karen DeLong • Stephen Devadoss • Chris Dumas • Gershon Feder  
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Parr Rosson • James Seale Jr. • Ian Sheldon • Troy Gordon Schmitz • Dean Schmitz • Eduardo Segarra • G. Cornelis van Kooten  
James Vercaemmen • Brian Wright • David Zilberman*



## CURRICULUM VITAE

**Name:** Andrew Schmitz

**Title:** Ben Hill Griffin, Jr. Eminent Scholar and Professor, Food and Resource Economics, University of Florida, 1994–present  
Research Professor Emeritus, University of California at Berkeley, 1995–present  
Adjunct Professor, University of Saskatchewan, 1986–present  
Honorary Chair, Centre for Study of Agriculture, Law, and the Environment, University of Saskatchewan, 2001–2003

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(352) 294-7685 [aschmitz@ufl.edu](mailto:aschmitz@ufl.edu)

### EDUCATION

Institution	Degree	Year	Field
University of Saskatchewan	B.S.A.	1963	Agricultural Economics
University of Saskatchewan	M.S.	1964	Agricultural Economics
University of Wisconsin	M.A.	1966	Economics
University of Wisconsin	Ph.D.	1968	Economics
University of Saskatchewan	D.Litt.	1999	

### THESIS AND DISSERTATION

M.S. Thesis, University of Saskatchewan, 1964 (Function analysis of agriculture resource utilization in Saskatchewan's census division sixteen).

Dissertation, University of Wisconsin, 1968 (An economic analysis of the world wheat economy in 1980).

### TEACHING AND RESEARCH INTERESTS

International trade; marketing; cost benefit; and anti-trust economics.

## **FARMING INTERESTS**

Dr. Schmitz was raised on a farm near Central Butte, Saskatchewan, Canada. He is part owner of Schmitz Farms, located in the three Canadian municipalities of Chaplin, Enfield, and Moose Jaw, and is active in its operation and management. Schmitz Farms specializes in durum and spring wheat production and beef cattle. Dr. Schmitz also has farming interests in the United States.

## **FACULTY POSITIONS HELD**

Professor, University of California at Berkeley, 1968–1994 (excluding 1974, 1982–1983 and 1986–1988 at the University of Saskatchewan).

Adjunct Professor, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Saskatchewan, 1986–present.

Chairman, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, University of California at Berkeley, 1989–1993.

Eminent Scholar and Professor, Food and Resource Economics Department, University of Florida, 1994–present.

## **AWARDS AND HONORS (EXCLUDING UNDERGRADUATE)**

Master's Thesis Award for the best thesis in Agricultural Economics in Canada, 1964 (Agricultural resource-use efficiency in North Western Saskatchewan).

Harold Groves Doctoral Dissertation Award for the best thesis in the Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin, for the period 1967–1968 (Irving Fisher Award competition).

American Agricultural Economics Association Award for Best Published Research, 1970 (The World Sugar Economy).

American Agricultural Economics Association Award for Outstanding Article in the American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 1970 (Mechanized agriculture and social welfare: The case of the tomato harvester).

American Agricultural Economics Association Award for Best Published Research, 1978 (Storage and price uncertainty in international trade).

American Agricultural Economics Association Award for Quality of Communication, 1979 (International trade arrangements).

Western Agricultural Economics Association Award for Best Published Research, 1980 (Consumer's surplus, price instability, and consumer welfare).

American Agricultural Economics Association Award for Best Published Research, 1981 (Grain export cartels).

American Agricultural Economics Association Award for Research of Enduring Quality, 1981 (Mechanized agriculture and social welfare: The case of the tomato harvester).

Special Recognition given to Andrew Schmitz as Outstanding Contributor in *Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness*, Second Edition (Gail Cramer and Clarence Jones, Editors), John Wiley, New York, 1982.

The J.C. Snyder Memorial Lecture at Purdue University, 1983 (North America's agricultural trade and the policy debate).

Fellow, American Agricultural Economics Association, 1985.

George W. and Elsie M. Robinson Endowed Chair in Agricultural Economics, University of California, March 1986 – June 1994.

Anderson Scholar Lecture at Ohio State University, 1986 (Grain cartels and agricultural trade).

Outstanding Graduate Award, College of Agriculture's 75th Anniversary, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada, 1986.

Van Vliet Endowed Chair, University of Saskatchewan, 1986–1988.

American Agricultural Economics Association Award for Research of Enduring Quality, 1987 (Concept of economic surplus).

Fellows Address, American Agricultural Economics Association, 1989 (GATT: The role of special interest groups).

American Agricultural Economics Association Award for Research of Enduring Quality, 1994 (*Applied Welfare Economics and Public Policy Journal*).

Ben Hill Griffin Endowed Chair and Eminent Scholar, University of Florida, 1994.

Currie, M., J. Murphy, and A. Schmitz. 1966 (The concept of economic surplus and its use in economic analysis, *Economic Journal*, awarded a classic by Royal Academy of Sciences, London, UK).

American Agricultural Economics Association, Waugh Medal and Lecture, 1995 (boom-bust cycles and Ricardian rents).

American Agricultural Economics Association, 1996 (Look for hidden costs: Why a direct subsidy can cost us less than a 'no cost' trade barrier), *The Best of Choices 1986–1996*.

Tweeten Distinguished Lecture at Ohio State, 1996 (Canada-US trade disputes).

Wilson Distinguished Lecture at Montana State, 1996 (Grain marketing and trade: Where are they headed?).

Invited Lecture, 1996 (The adaptation of new technologies in agriculture), 100th Anniversary, University of Vicosa, Brazil.

Earned Doctors of Letters Degree, University of Saskatchewan, 1999.

Outstanding Publication Award, Saskatchewan Book Writers Guild, 2001 (*Canadian Wheat Board: Marketing in the New Millennium*).

Member, National Research Council Food Safety Committee, National Academy of Sciences, 2000 to present.

Lifetime Achievement Award, Southern Agricultural Economics Association, 2003.

Research Fellow, Rural Development Research Consortium, University of California, Berkeley, 2003.

Enduring Research Quality Award-American Agricultural Economics Association, 2003 (Futures markets and the theory of the firm under uncertainty).

Outstanding Contribution in Research Award, Food and Resource Economics Department, Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, University of Florida, Gainesville, 2004

Who's Who in America Award, 2004

Publication of Enduring Quality Award, Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, 2008 (The cost of a licensing system regulation: An example from Canadian prairie agriculture) *Journal of Political Economy*

Publication of Enduring Quality Award, Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, 2013 (*Agricultural Policy, Agribusiness, and Rent-Seeking Behaviour*, First Edition)

Fellow, Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, 2013

Publication of Enduring Quality Award, Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, 2013

International Fellow, UF/IFAS, 2013

International Educator of the Year, UF/IFAS, 2013

Alumni Achievement Award, University of Saskatchewan, 2014

AAEA Appreciation Club Award, American Agricultural Economics Association, 2019.

## **PROFESSIONAL CONSULTING ACTIVITIES (1968 TO PRESENT)**

### **Law Firms**

Alioto & Alioto, San Francisco, California

Ardent & Fox, Washington, DC

Barnes, Richardson, & Colburn

Bartlit, Beck, Herman, Palenchar & Scott, L.L.P.

Beard & Associates

Cohen, Milstein, Hausfeld & Toll, P.L.L.C.

Devine Goodman  
Donald Martin, Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada  
Hawkins & Norris, Des Moines, Iowa  
Keker & Brockett, San Francisco, California  
Levin, Middlebrooks, Thomas, Mitchell, Echsner, Proctor & Papantonio, P.A.  
Lubé & Lewis, Oakland, California  
McKercher & McKercher, Saskatchewan, Canada  
Merchant Law Group, LLP  
Tuttle & Taylor, Los Angeles, California

**Companies and Government Agencies**

American Crystal Sugar Company  
American Enterprise Institute  
American Sugar Alliance  
Armour & Company  
Attorney General's Office, Arizona  
Canada Agriculture  
Canada Grains Council  
Canadian Department of Justice  
Canadian Wheat Board  
Environmental Protection Agency  
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [FAO]  
Food West Resource Consultants  
Ford Foundation  
Government of Saskatchewan  
Hall Commission  
International Food Policy Research Institute  
International Trade Commission  
Lawrence Livermore Laboratory  
MacArthur Foundation Marv  
Anderson & Associates Meat  
Price Investigators, Inc.  
National Grain and Feed Association  
North East Fisheries  
Peat, Marwick, San Francisco, California  
Potash Corporation of Saskatchewan  
Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Authority, Ottawa, Canada  
Resources and Development Corporation Sugar Users  
Group, Washington, D.C.  
Sunkist Growers, Inc.  
Teknekron, Inc.  
United States Central Intelligence Agency  
United States Department of Agriculture  
United States Department of Justice  
United States Department of Transportation  
United States General Accounting Office  
United States Office of Technology Assessment  
United States Sugar Corporation  
United States Tariff Commission



Uppsala University, Sweden  
Wells Fargo Bank, Oakland, California  
World Bank

**International Consulting and Other International Activities** (selected activities)

1. The World Bank
  - Analyze food aid and food security of less developed countries and impact of food storage on income and price instability
  - Analyze world grain trade, with specific emphasis on the market structure
  - Analyze optimal world grain stocks
2. International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium (IATRC)
  - Founding member; group meets twice annually at international locations, averaging 150 to 200 participants; membership includes Agriculture Canada and USDA/ERS
3. Technokron
  - Copper industry dynamics in Zaire; analyze long-run factors affecting copper production, and develop copper price forecasting models
4. Economic Council of Canada
  - Project director of Economic Council of Canada study on the future of Prairie agriculture, 1986–1989 (most of work done while at the University of Saskatchewan, 1986–1988, as Van Vliet Endowed Chair); competed for a research grant from Economic Council of Canada for about \$500,000, and co-authored two major reports)
5. Sweden
  - Invited by various groups in Sweden to give lectures at the University of Uppsala and to organize and lead a workshop on Cost Benefit Analysis
6. United States Feed Grain Association
  - Market comparisons between the United States and Canada; presented paper, *Market Demand for Feed Grains in Latin America*, in Venezuela
7. Van Vliet Endowed Chair, Agricultural Economics, University of Saskatchewan
  - Along with several others, was instrumental in getting University of Saskatchewan and Government of Saskatchewan to endow Chair for \$1 million
8. Geneva Delegation (1990)
  - Part of US delegation, including Mark Ritchie (US Delegation Coordinator), that met with GATT Director Arthur Dunkel and others, including Dr. Mansholt (Former President, European Commission), to express concerns on the direction of the GATT Agriculture Trade Negotiations (also met in Germany and Holland)
9. United States Information Agency (Bulgarian Project)
  - Wrote book on privatization of Bulgarian agriculture, with specific emphasis on grains and livestock, including poultry; spent time in Bulgaria on research that was the basis for book; group received a competitive grant for an amount exceeding \$100,000

10. Supply Management in Canada
  - Supply management project; received substantial funding to research Canadian supply management (funding obtained from several groups, including National Farm Products Council, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, and Canadian Dairy Commission); major paper presented in Ottawa; organized conference at McGill University in Québec (1994); conference led to book, *Regulation and Protectionism under GATT*
11. Big Green Initiative
  - A major player in international work on the use of alternative pesticide technologies; this resulted in a major research output, including our paper in *Science* with Professor Zilberman from the University of California at Berkeley
12. Saskatchewan Agricultural Development Fund
  - Received large grants with Professors Furtan and Rosaasen (University of Saskatchewan)
    - a. Feed grain study on comparison of feed grain prices and efficiency of feed grain markets in both the United States and Canada
    - b. Implication of prairie farmers pulling out of Canadian Supply Management study
    - c. The role of Parastatals in world agricultural trade and their effects on Canadian single desk selling entities study
13. United States Corn Growers' Economic Expert
  - Canadian dumping case against shipments of US corn into Ontario
14. USAID Sri Lanka Project (Received grant from USAID in an open bid process.)
  - Estimating the impact of Title III grain shipments to Sri Lanka, both in terms of their effect in eliminating malnutrition and in terms of privatization activities
  - Established private grain auctions in Bangladesh
15. MacArthur Foundation
  - Received significant grant with Professor Zilberman from University of California at Berkeley to organize and participate at the IICA Conference, San Jose, Costa Rica — My research dealt with GATT, trade, and the environment
16. Israel (Bard Project)
  - Grain storage in less developed countries
17. United States Beef Export Opportunities in Japan.
  - Extensive work in Japan sponsored by several groups, including private cattle sector
18. Canadian Economic Development (CEDA)
  - Received funding under a competitive grant from CEDA for project on the Caribbean (potential for agricultural exports and development)
19. The USDA Embargo Study (1985)
  - Conducted major research for Congress-mandated analysis of two controversial aspects of US agricultural trade policy: embargoes and surplus disposal programs

20. Canada Grains Council
  - Participated in an international effort with Doug Campbell and others on the impact of US trade and agricultural policies on world grain trading nations
21. The Association of Regulated Importers (Canada)
  - Expert witness on the effect of replacing poultry quotas in Canada with tariffs
22. International Water Consortium
  - Group formed while Chair at University of California–Berkeley; participants are from universities in Florida, California, and Australia, with meetings held at various locations around the world
23. Canadian Department of Justice
  - Major expert witness on economic performance of the Canadian Wheat Board pertaining to Charter Case, Calgary, Alberta, 1996; report submitted to Canadian Justice Department (*The Economic Performance of the Canadian Wheat Board: Myth or Reality*), testimony given in Calgary
24. World Trade Conference (Ankara, Turkey, 1997)
  - Helped organize and participate in a conference on Global World Agricultural Trade
25. WTO and GATT Conferences (Saskatoon, SK, Canada)
  - Part of group that organized conference in Saskatoon on GATT and Agriculture (1994)
  - Invited Speaker (WTO and GATT Conference, Saskatoon, Canada (October 1997))
26. Beijing, China, 1997
  - Participated in meetings under Parastatal Project (University of Saskatchewan)
27. Turkish Agricultural Economics Research Institute, Ankara, Turkey, 1998
  - Research Director on “Marketing Orders and State Trading in Turkish Agriculture” project with Professors Erol Cakmak (Middle East Technical University), Richard Gray (University of Saskatchewan), and Troy Schmitz (Arizona State University)
28. USAID Project in Guyana (in conjunction with Chemonics), 1999
  - Project evaluating effectiveness, Guyana’s Ministry of Trade, Industry, and Tourism

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **BOOKS**

- Schmitz, A. 1966. *Functional Analysis of Agricultural Resource Use in North Western Saskatchewan*. Saskatchewan: Canadian Center for Community Studies.
- Hillman, J. and A. Schmitz (Editors). 1979. *International Trade and Agriculture: Theory and Policy*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Schmitz, A., A. McCalla, D. Mitchell, and C. Carter. 1981. *Grain Export Cartels*. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Press.

- Just, R., D. Hueth, and A. Schmitz. 1982. *Applied Welfare Economics and Public Policy*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Storey, G., A. Schmitz, and A. Sarris (Editors). 1984. *International Agricultural Trade: Advanced Readings in Price Formation, Market Structure, and Price Instability*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Schmitz, A. 1986. *US Sugar Program under Price Uncertainty*. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute.
- Schmitz, A. 1986. *Wheat Trade and Trade Policy*. Saskatoon, Canada: University of Saskatchewan and Modern Press.
- Carter, C., A. McCalla, and A. Schmitz. 1989. *Canada and International Grain Markets: Trends, Policies, and Prospects*. Ottawa: Economic Council of Canada, Canadian Government Publishing Centre.
- Fulton, M., K. Rosaasen, and A. Schmitz. 1989. *Canadian Agricultural Policy and Prairie Agriculture*. Ottawa: Economic Council of Canada, Canadian Government Publishing Centre.
- Schmitz, A. (Editor). 1989. *Free Trade and Agricultural Diversification: Canada and the United States*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Becker, T., R. Gray, and A. Schmitz (Editors). 1992. *Improving Agricultural Trade Performance under the GATT*. Kiel, KG: Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk.
- McGarry, M. and A. Schmitz (Editors). 1992. *The World Grain Trade: Grain Marketing, Institutions, and Policies*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press
- Schmitz, A., K. Moulton, A. Buckwell, and S. Davidova (Editors). 1994. *Privatization of Agriculture in New Market Economies: Lessons from Bulgaria*. Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Schmitz, A., G. Coffin, and K. Rosaasen (Editors). 1996. *Regulation and Protectionism under GATT: Case Studies in North American Agriculture*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Schmitz, A., E. Cakmak, T. Schmitz, and R. Gray. 1998. *Policy, State Trading, and Cooperatives in Turkish Agriculture*. Ankara, Turkey: Agricultural Research Institute.
- Yildirim, T., A. Schmitz, and W. Furtan (Editors). 1998. *World Agricultural Trade*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Casey, F., A. Schmitz, S. Swinton, and D. Zilberman. 1999. *Flexible Incentives for the Adoption of Environmental Technology in Agriculture*. Amsterdam: Kluwer Publishing.
- Schmitz, A. 1999. *The Canadian Wheat Board: Marketing in the New Millennium*. Calgary: The Canadian Plains Research Institute.
- Schmitz, A. and H. Furtan. 2000. *The Canadian Wheat Board: Marketing in the New Millennium*. Calgary: Canadian Plains Research Center.

- Moss, C., G. Rausser, A. Schmitz, T. Taylor, and D. Zilberman. 2002. *Agricultural Globalization Trade and the Environment*. Boston, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Schmitz, A., H. Furtan, and K. Baylis. 2002. *Agricultural Policy, Agribusiness, and Rent-Seeking Behaviour*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Schmitz, A., T. Spreen, W. Messina, and C. Moss. 2002. *Sugar and Related Sweetener Markets: International Perspectives*. New York: CABI Publishing.
- Moss, C. and A. Schmitz (Editors). 2003. *Government Policy and Farmland Markets: The Maintenance of Farmer Wealth*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Schmitz, A., contributing author. 2003. *Frontiers in Agricultural Research: Food, Health, Environment, and Communities*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Just, R., D. Hueth, and A. Schmitz. 2004. *The Welfare Economics of Public Policy: A Practical Approach to Project and Policy Evaluation*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Schmitz, A., C. Moss, T. Schmitz, and W. Koo. 2004. *Agricultural Trade Disputes: Case Studies in North America*. Calgary: University of Calgary Press.
- Schmitz, T., C. Moss, A. Schmitz, A. Kagan, and B. Babcock (Editors). 2005. *E-Commerce in Agribusiness*. Longboat Key, FL: Florida Science Source.
- Just, R., D. Hueth, and A. Schmitz (Editors). 2008. *Applied Welfare Economics* (The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics 220). Cheltenham, UK: Elgar Publishing.
- Schmitz, A. and R. Zerbe (Editors). 2008. *Applied Benefit-Cost Analysis* (The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics 231). Cheltenham, UK: Elgar Publishing.
- Schmitz, A., C. Moss, T. Schmitz, W. Furtan, and H. Schmitz. 2010. *Agricultural Policy, Agribusiness, and Rent-Seeking Behaviour*, Second Edition. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Schmitz, A., N. Wilson, C. Moss, and D. Zilberman (Editors). 2011. *The Economics of Alternative Energy Sources and Globalization*. UAE: Bentham Publishing.
- Schmitz, A., P.L. Kennedy, and T.G. Schmitz (Editors). 2015. *Food Security in an Uncertain World: An International Perspective, Volume 15, Frontiers of Economics and Globalization*. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Ltd.
- Schmitz, A., and W.H. Meyers (Editors). 2015. *Transition to Agricultural Market Economies: The Future of Kazakhstan, Russia, and Ukraine*. Wallingford, UK: CABI
- Schmitz, A., P.L. Kennedy, and T.G. Schmitz (Editors). 2016. *Food Security in a Food Abundant World: An Individual Perspective, Volume 16, Frontiers of Economics and Globalization*. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Ltd.

Schmitz, A., P.L. Kennedy, and T.G. Schmitz (Editors). 2017. *World Agricultural Resources and Food Security, Volume 17, Frontiers of Economics and Globalization*. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Ltd.

Cramer, G.L., K.P. Paudel, and A. Schmitz (Editors). 2019. *The Routledge Handbook of Agricultural Economics*. London, UK: Routledge.

Schmitz, A., Moss, C. B., Schmitz, T. G., van Kooten, G. C., Schmitz, H.C. (2022). *Agricultural policy, agribusiness, and rent-seeking behaviour* (3rd ed.) Toronto Buffalo London: U. of Toronto P.

## CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

Schmitz, A. and D. Bawden. 1973. A spatial price analysis of the world wheat economy: Some long-run predictions. In *Studies in Economic Planning over Space and Time*, edited by G. Judge and T. Takayama. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing.

Hertford, R. and A. Schmitz. 1976. Measuring economic returns to agricultural research. In *Resource Allocation and Productivity in National and International Agricultural Research*, edited by T. Arndt, D. Dalrymple, and V. Ruttan. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Schmitz, A. and A. McCalla. 1978. The Canadian Wheat Board. In *Marketing Boards: An International Perspective*, edited by S. Hoos. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Press.

Chambers, R., J. Letiche, and A. Schmitz. 1979. The gains from international trade. In *International Trade and Agriculture: Theory and Policy*, edited by J. Hillman and A. Schmitz. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Letiche, J., R. Chambers, and A. Schmitz. 1979. The development of gains from trade theory: Classical to modern literature. In *Economic Perspectives: An Annual Survey of Economics*, edited by M. Ballabon. NY: Gordon and Bresch Publishing.

Schmitz, A. 1979. Research in international trade: methods and techniques with emphasis on agricultural trade. In *International Trade and Agriculture: Theory and Policy*, edited by J. Hillman and A. Schmitz. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Rausser, G., A. de Janvry, A. Schmitz, and D. Zilberman. 1981. Principal issues in the evaluation of public research in agriculture. In *Evaluation of Agricultural Research*, edited by B. Sundquist. St. Paul, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Sarris, A. and A. Schmitz. 1981. Price formation in international agricultural trade. In *International Agricultural Trade and Imperfect Markets*, edited by A. McCalla and T. Josling. Montclair, NJ: Allanheld, Osmun, and Company.

Schmitz, A. and A. McCalla. 1981. Analysis of imperfections in international trade: The case of grain export cartels. In *Imperfect Markets in Agricultural Trade*, edited by A. McCalla and T. Josling. Montclair, NJ: Allanheld, Osmun and Company.

- Chambers, R., R. Just, L. Moffitt, and A. Schmitz. 1982. An empirical investigation of disequilibrium in the US beef import market. In *New Directions in Econometric Modeling and Forecasting in US Agriculture*, edited by G. Rausser. NY: Elsevier North-Holland, Inc.
- Letiche, J., R. Chambers, and A. Schmitz. 1982. The development of gains from trade theory: Classical to modern literature. In *International Economic Policies and Their Theoretical Foundations*, edited by J. Letiche. NY: Academic Press.
- McCalla, A. and A. Schmitz. 1982. State trading in grains. In *State Trading in International Markets: Theory and Practice of Industrialized and Developing Countries*, edited by M. Kostechi. New York: The Macmillan Company.
- Doering, O., A. Schmitz, and J. Miranowski. 1983. Farm costs and exports. In *Increasing Understanding of Public Problems and Policies*. Oak Brook, IL: The Farm Foundation.
- Berck, P. and A. Schmitz. 1984. Price supports in the context of international trade. In *International Agricultural Trade: Advanced Readings in Price Formation, Market Structure, and Price Instability*, edited by G. Storey, A. Schmitz, and A. Sarris. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Schmitz, A. 1983. Canada's agricultural trade and growth potential. In *Transforming Western Canada's Food Industry in the 1980s and 1990s*, edited by B. Sadler. Calgary: University of Calgary Press.
- Schmitz, A. 1984. Prospects for change in livestock production and trade. In *World Agricultural Policies and Trade*, edited by G.E. Lee, 134-162. Saskatoon, Canada: University of Saskatchewan.
- Young, L. and A. Schmitz. 1984. Storage under a cartel. In *International Agricultural Trade: Advanced Readings in Price Formation, Market Structure, and Price Instability*, edited by G. Storey, A. Schmitz, and A. Sarris. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Hueth, D. and A. Schmitz. 1985. Rates of return to research from joint investment: Public and private. In *Economics of Agricultural Research in Canada*, edited by K. Klein and W. Furtan. Calgary, Canada: University of Calgary Press.
- Schmitz, A., R. Allen, and G-J Leu. 1985. The US sugar program and its effects. In *Alternative Agricultural and Food Policies and the 1985 Farm Bill*, edited by G. Rausser and K. Farrell. Berkeley, CA: University of California at Berkeley.
- Ulrich, A., H. Furtan, and A. Schmitz. 1985. Public and private returns from joint venture research in agriculture: The case of malting barley. In *Economics of Agricultural Research in Canada*, edited by K. Klein and W. Furtan. Calgary: University of Calgary Press.
- Paarlberg, P., A. Schmitz, and A. McCalla. 1987. The economics of export subsidies. In *Embargoes, Surplus Disposal, and US Agriculture* (Chapter 18) [Agricultural Economics Report 564]. Washington, DC: USDA/ERS.
- Schmitz, A. and C. Carter. 1987. A sectoral perspective: Agriculture. In *Perspectives on a US-Canadian Free Trade Agreement*, edited by R. Stern, P. Trezise, and J. Walley, 245-259. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.

- Schmitz, A. and A. McCalla. 1987. Embargoes: A review of conceptual, theoretical, and empirical analyses. In *Embargoes, Surplus Disposal, and US Agriculture* (Chapter 8) [Agricultural Economics Report 564]. Washington, DC: USDA/ERS.
- Hayes, D. and A. Schmitz. 1988. The price and welfare implications of current conflicts between the agricultural policies of the United States and the European Community. In *Issues in US-EC Trade Relations*, edited by R. Baldwin, C. Hamilton, and A. Sapier (Chapter 3). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
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- Lakkakula, P., & Schmitz, A. (2022). Obesity: distributional effects of sweetener taxes. *Journal of Public Health*, 30(8), 2029-2037.
- Emran, S. J., & Schmitz, A. (2022). Impact of COVID-19 (2020–2022) on Cotton and Garments Market of Bangladesh: A Small Country Case. *Journal of Agricultural & Food Industrial Organization*, 21(1), 89-98.
- van Kooten, G. C., Zanello, R., & Schmitz, A. (2023). Explaining Post-Pandemic Lumber Price Volatility and its Welfare Effects. *Journal of Agricultural & Food Industrial Organization*, 21(1), 11-19.
- Nguyen, L., Schmitz, A., & Kennedy, P. L. (2023). COVID-19 Impacts on United States Crawfish. *Journal of Agricultural & Food Industrial Organization*, 21(1), 21-34.
- Schmitz, A., Moss, C. B., & Schmitz, T. G. (2023). The Impact of COVID-19 on World Oil Producers: Time is Important. *Journal of Agricultural & Food Industrial Organization*, 21(1), 35-52. Also featured in 25th Anniversary Publication of WP Carry School of Business, Arizona State University.
- Schmitz, A., & Chegini, C. (2023). Societal Gains from Price Stability: Does Risk Matter?. *Theoretical Economics Letters*, 13(2), 221-227.

#### **INVITED PRESENTATIONS (1970 TO PRESENT)**

- Schmitz, A. 1970. An overview of agricultural export trade. Paper presented to the California State Board of Agriculture, Sacramento, CA (June).
- Bieri, J. and A. Schmitz. 1970. Time series modeling of economic phenomena. Paper presented at American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Columbia, MO (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1970. Priorities in agricultural economics for the 1970s. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Columbia, MO (August).
- Bieri, J., A. de Janvry, and A. Schmitz. 1970. Agricultural technology and the distribution of welfare gains. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Gainesville, FL.
- Chen, D., R. Courtney, and A. Schmitz. 1971. A distributed lag analysis of milk production response. Paper presented at the Western Agricultural Economics Association Meeting, Corvallis, OR.
- Schmitz, A. 1973. The role of government in the buying and selling of grain. Paper presented at the International Grains Institute, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1975. Compensation/Criteria in welfare economics. Paper presented at the University of Montana, Bozeman, MT (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1975. Trade liberalization: Obstacles and prospects. Paper presented at the Western Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Reno, NV (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1976. Private vs. public grain marketing. Paper sponsored by the Winnipeg Chamber of Commerce and the University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada (December).

- Schmitz, A. 1977. Compensation criteria in welfare economics. Paper presented at the University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1977. The economics of commodity agreements and stability. Paper presented at the Farm and Food Policy Symposium, Kansas City, MO (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1977. The role of market intermediaries. Paper presented at the University of California, Davis, CA (May).
- Schmitz, A. 1997. Instability in agricultural prices. Paper presented at the American Farm Bureau Federation Conference, San Francisco, CA (June).
- Feder, G., R. Just, and A. Schmitz. 1977. Storage with price uncertainty in international trade. Paper presented at the Econometric Meeting, Helsinki, Finland (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1977. Quantitative agricultural policy. Paper presented at the American Statistical Association Conference, Chicago, IL (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1977. Methods and techniques for doing research in international trade. Paper presented at Symposium on International Trade and Agriculture, Tucson, AZ (August).
- McCalla, A. and A. Schmitz. 1977. The world market for wheat. Paper presented at the Public Affairs Forum, Bozeman, MT (September).
- Schmitz, A. 1977. Some recent contributions to welfare theory. Paper presented at the University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1977. The role of welfare economics in policy formation. Paper presented at the University of Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1977. The structure of the world grain market. Paper presented at the University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1977. The welfare consequences of price instability. Paper presented at the University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1978. Wealth and instability in international trade. Paper presented at the University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1978. Alternative measures of welfare change. Paper presented at the University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1978. Income distribution effects of technical change. Paper presented at the University of Idaho, Moscow, ID (May).
- Schmitz, A. 1978. Uncertainty analysis in welfare theory. Paper presented at Stanford University, Stanford, CA (June).

- Just, R., A. Schmitz, and D. Zilberman. 1978. Price controls and optimal export policies under alternative market structures. Paper presented at the Western Economics Association Conference, Honolulu, HI (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1978. Export monopolies in international trade. Paper presented to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (September).
- Schmitz, A. 1978. Instability in world trade. Paper presented to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (September).
- Schmitz, A. 1978. Producer cartels. Paper presented at the University of California, Berkeley, CA (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1978. The future of US agriculture. Speech to the US White House Staff and Leaders of the American Farmers Movement, Washington, D.C. (December).
- McCalla, A. and A. Schmitz. 1979. International grain cartels: Prospects and pitfalls. Paper presented to US Senate Committee on Agriculture, Washington, D.C.
- Schmitz, A. 1979. Markets and price formation in international trade. Paper presented at the Food Research Institute, Stanford University, Stanford, CA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1979. A comparison of the United States and Canadian grain marketing systems. Paper presented to the Palliser Wheat Growers Association, Weyburn and Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, Canada (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1979. State trading in grain. Paper presented at the Conference on World Trade, University of Montreal, Quebec, Canada (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1979. New forecasting models in international trade. Paper presented to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1979. Testing the Hotelling theory of national resource pricing. Paper presented at the Resources for the Future, Washington, D.C. (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1979. The future of the North American beef industry. Paper presented to the Canadian Cattlemen's Association, Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, Canada (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1979. Trade in the Pacific region. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Pullman, WA (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1979. Forecasting agricultural trade. Paper presented at the Outlook Conference, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1979. The importance of agricultural trade. Paper presented at the Farm Leadership Conference, Davis, CA (December).

- Schmitz, A. 1980. Managing future technology. Paper presented at the Conference on the Growth of North American Agriculture, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. Grain export cartels. Paper presented at Texas A&M University, College Station, TX (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. State trading between advanced and less developed countries. Paper presented at the University of Maryland, College Park, MD (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. State trading in grain. Paper presented to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. The economics of export dumping in agricultural products. Paper presented at the University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. The economics of the US beef industry. Paper presented at Texas A&M University, College Station, TX (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. Forecasting international trade flows. Paper presented to the Canadian Department of Agriculture. Ottawa, Ontario, Canada (May).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. The ideal grain marketing system. Paper presented at the Grain Marketing Symposium, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. US grain marketing and its comparison to the Canadian system. Paper presented at the Grain Marketing Symposium, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A., R. Firch, and J. Hillman. 1980. Exports of Mexican winter vegetables to the United States: A case study of dumping. Paper presented at the Trade Symposium, University of Minnesota, Duluth, MN (June).
- Shalit, H. and A. Schmitz. 1980. Farmland accumulation and farmland prices. Paper presented at the World Congress of the Econometric Society, Aix-en-Provence, France (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. Cooperative marketing. Paper presented to the California Farm Bureau Federation, Sacramento, CA (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. Grain export cartels. Paper presented at the University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. Rates of return from research. Paper presented at the University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. Comparative advantage of US agriculture in world trade. Paper presented at Farm Leadership Conference, University of California at Davis, Davis, CA (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1980. Exchange rate fluctuations and trade. Paper presented at the International Trade Conference, Tucson, AZ (December).



- Schmitz, A. 1981. Issues facing agriculture in the 1980s. Paper presented at the Agricultural Conference, Banff, Alberta, Canada (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1981. Estimating and evaluating import demand functions. Paper presented to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (June).
- Schmitz, A. and A. Sarris. 1981. Optimal US agricultural trade policy. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Clemson, SC (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1981. Agricultural dumping in international trade. Paper presented at the University of Ontario, Guelph, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1981. Effects of labor unions in agriculture. Paper presented at the University of Ontario, Guelph, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1981. Grain export cartels. Paper presented at the University of Ontario, Guelph, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1981. Social and private rates of return from aggregate investment. Paper presented at the University of Ontario, Guelph, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1981. Social and private rates of return from agricultural research. Paper presented at the University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. Grain export cartels. Paper presented at the Farm Conference, University of California, Davis, CA (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. The income position of US farmers. Paper presented at the Farm Conference, Great Falls, MT (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. US policy response to agricultural trade barriers. Public lecture presented at University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. The use of voluntary quotas in trade. Paper presented to the World Affairs Council, San Francisco, CA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. A retaliatory US agricultural trade policy. Paper presented at the University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. Optimal trade instruments. Paper presented to the International Law Society, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. Appropriate technology for US agriculture. Paper presented at the Appropriate Technology Conference, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA (May).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. Grain export cartels. Paper presented at the University of Kiel, and at the University of Göttingen, Germany (May).

- Schmitz, A. 1982. The subsidy component of US agricultural exports. Paper presented at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Rehovot, Israel (May).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. The cost of US exports. Paper presented at the Trade Conference, St. Louis, MO (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. Price supports in the context of trade. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Logan, UT (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. International capital movements. Paper presented at the Trade Conference sponsored by the Interdependence Center, St. Paul, MN (September).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. Demand enhancement programs. Paper presented at the Trade Conference sponsored by the Canadian Wheat Board, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. Grain exporter cooperation. Paper presented to the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool Delegation Meeting, Regina, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. Price instability—the theoretical foundation. Paper presented to The World Bank, Washington, D.C. (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. The gains from trade revisited. Paper presented at the University of Maryland, College Park, MD (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1982. The impact of export instability. Paper presented at the University of Maryland, College Park, MD (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1983. The gains from trade: The case of agriculture. Paper presented to the National Association of Wheat Growers, Houston, TX (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1983. “North America’s agricultural trade and the policy debate. Paper presented at the James Snyder Memorial Lecture in Agricultural Economics, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1983. The marketing challenge. Paper presented at the Agricultural Conference, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1983. Wheatpec and Canada's foreign trade. Public Lecture sponsored by the Canadian Institute of National Affairs, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1983. Welfare economics. Paper presented at the University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1983. North America's agricultural trade—the grain cartel debate. Paper presented at University of Idaho, Moscow, ID, and Montana State University, Bozeman, MT (July).

- Schmitz, A. 1983. Public and private rates of return to agricultural research. Paper presented at the Conference on Agricultural Productivity in Canada, University of Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada (September).
- Schmitz, A. 1984. The structure of US agriculture and policy response. Paper presented at the University of Missouri, Columbia, MO (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1984. Prospects for change in livestock production and trade. Paper presented at the University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1985. The world grain trade. Paper presented at the Managing Farm Technology Conference, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1985. The US farm policy debate. Paper presented at the University of Oklahoma, Stillwater, OK (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1985. World trade in sugar. Paper presented at the International Sugar Conference, Palm Springs, CA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1985. Canadian–US agricultural trade. Paper presented at Texas A&M University, College Station, TX (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1985. The competitive nature of US agriculture. Paper presented at Congressional Hearings, Washington, D.C. (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1985. Trade implications for natural resource-based industries. Keynote Address, Western Agricultural Economics Conference, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. International agricultural trade. Paper presented at the School for Agricultural and Resource Development, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. Marketing institutions in international commodity markets. Paper presented at the Southern Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Orlando, FL (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. Grain cartels and agricultural trade. Anderson Scholar Lecture, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. New market opportunities for red meat. Paper presented to the Alberta Cattle Feeders Association, Calgary, Alberta, Canada (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. The impact on trade of the US 1985 farm bill. Paper presented to the Western Grain Growers Association, Calgary, Alberta, Canada (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. Wheat trade and trade policy. Paper presented at the Canadian Wheat Production Symposium, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. Sector issues in US–Canadian trade agreement. Paper presented at Workshop on US–Canadian Relations, University of Western Ontario, London, Canada (April).

- Carter, C. and A. Schmitz. 1986. Instability, uncertainty, and agricultural trade. Paper presented at the American Enterprise Policy Conference, Washington, D.C. (May).
- Hayes, D. and A. Schmitz. 1986. The price and welfare implications of agricultural policies of the United States and the European Community. Paper presented at NBER and at the Center for European Policy Studies, Brussels, Belgium (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. International implications of national policy development: Canada. Paper presented at the Conference on Pacific Economic Cooperation, Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. Canada–US free trade and the implications for grains. Paper presented at Brandon University, Brandon, Manitoba, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. The future of the red meat industry. Paper presented at the Farm Foundation Symposium, Atlanta, GA (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. Is there a future for the red meat industry? Paper presented to the Canadian Cattlemen’s Association, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. The future prospects for red meat industry. Paper presented at the Agricultural Outlook Conference, Ottawa, Canada (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1986. The growth and demand for fertilizers. Paper presented at Western Fertilizer Association Conference, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. The future demand for fertilizers in North American agriculture. Paper presented to Simplot Inc., Brandon, Manitoba, Canada (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. The future outlook for grain. Paper presented to the Western Wheat Growers Association, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. International trade in agriculture and resource use. Paper presented to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. Trade in primary products: United States, Canada, and Japan. Paper presented at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. The future demand for world feed grains.” Paper presented to Canadian Feed Grains Council, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. Canada–US free trade in agriculture. Paper presented at the University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. Elasticities in international agricultural trade. Paper presented at University of Michigan, Dearborn, MI (July).

- Schmitz, A. 1987. The financial crisis in North American agriculture. Paper presented at Finance Conference, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. The implications of the US agricultural policy on world agriculture. Paper presented at the University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. Key issues in Canadian agriculture. Paper presented at the Canadian Women's Institute, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. Less developed countries and the demand for US feed grains. Paper presented to the US Feed Grains Council, Caracas, Venezuela (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. Finance for beginning farmers. Paper presented to Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture, Swift Current, Saskatchewan, Canada (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. The interface between livestock and grain producers. Paper presented to W-177 and Regional Directors, Tucson, AZ (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1987. Land values, wealth, and the impact of government policies. Paper presented to the Economic Council of Canada, Ottawa, Canada (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. The outlook for grains. Paper presented at Australian Agricultural Outlook Conference, Canberra, Australia (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. Market pricing strategies in world grain markets. Keynote Address, Australian Agricultural Economics Meetings, LaTrobe University, Melbourne, Australia (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. Predicting land markets in North America. Paper presented at the Royal Bank Conference, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. The role of fertilizers and chemicals in the agricultural complex. Paper presented at Western Fertilizer and Chemical Dealers Association Conference, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. Border disputes between Canada and the United States: Case studies on pork products and potatoes. Paper presented at the University of Lethbridge Agriculture Conference, Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. Canadian agriculture and GATT. Paper presented to Canadian Federation of Agriculture, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. US agriculture and GATT. Paper presented at Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. Redesigning agricultural policy. Paper presented at the Agricultural Institute of Canada (AIC) Conference, Calgary, Alberta, Canada (June).

- Schmitz, A. 1988. The role and impact of crop insurance. Paper presented to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. The imperfect nature of world grain markets. Keynote Address, Western Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Honolulu, HI (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. Measuring trade distortions. Paper presented at the Canadian Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Montreal, Quebec, Canada (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. GATT and special interest groups. Fellows Address, American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Knoxville, TN (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. The future of the prairie grain economy. Paper presented to the Economic Council of Canada, Ottawa, Canada (September).
- Schmitz, A. 1988. The future role of biotechnology in development. Paper presented at the University of Trinidad, Trinidad, Jamaica (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1989. Commodity futures and financial management. Paper presented at the Mt. Lucas Management Conference, New York, NY (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1989. Efficient pricing of wheat. Paper presented to the Canadian Wheat Board, Tokyo, Japan (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1989. Futures demand for farm inputs. Paper presented to Esso Canada, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1989. Efficiency of US farm programs and PSE measures. Paper presented to the Office of the Trade Representative, Washington, D.C. (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1989. Price discovery in the US beef industry. Paper presented at the National Cattlemen's Association Conference, Columbus, OH (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1989. Can beef compete in the 1990s? Paper presented at the Manitoba Cattlemen's Association Conference, Manitoba, Canada (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1989. The impact of GATT negotiations. Paper presented to the Southern Regional Research Group, New Orleans, LA (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Efficiency of farm programs and trade distortions. Paper presented at Iowa State University, Ames, IA (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. The impact of GATT on North American agriculture. Paper presented to the GATT Secretariat, Geneva, Switzerland (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. US and Canadian farm programs: Similarities and differences. Paper presented at the Saskatchewan Crop Insurance Conference, Saskatchewan, Canada (March).

- Schmitz, A. 1990. Do farmers practice moral hazard when participating in crop insurance contracts? Paper presented at Saskatchewan Crop Insurance Conference, Saskatchewan, Canada (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Crop market prospects. Television interview, University of California, Berkeley, CA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. The world sugar economy and US sugar programs. Paper presented at the US State Department Conference, Washington, D.C. (May).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Trade: Lessons to be learned. Paper presented at the Agricultural Extension Training Seminar, University of California, Davis, CA (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Production controls in import concessions. Paper presented at the Western Economics Association Conference, San Diego, CA (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Forming effective coalitions in agriculture. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the North Dakota Farmers Union, Fargo, ND (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Land use implications of Canadian crop insurance. Paper presented at the Maryland/Saskatchewan Conference for the Improvement of Agricultural Crop Insurance. Saskatchewan, Canada (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Monopoly power and international trade. Paper presented at Iowa State University, Ames, IA (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Commodities important to the southern region of the United States. Paper presented at the S-224 Meetings, New Orleans, LA (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Developing issues in North American agriculture. Paper presented to the Council of Economic Advisors, Washington, D.C. (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. International agricultural development. Paper presented at USAID Workshop, Washington, D.C. (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Cooperation in Canada trade relations. Paper presented at a conference organized by Governor Sinner. Bismarck, ND (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. Economic development and trade in the Pacific. Paper presented at the University of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. The growth and importance of sugar markets. Paper presented at the Conference on Sugar Markets in the 1990s, Washington, D.C. (May).
- Schmitz, A. 1990. The importance of the grain sector in Latin America. Paper presented to the World Bank, Washington, D.C. (September).

- Schmitz, A. 1990. The gains from international trade under distortions. Paper presented at the Conference on Mechanisms to Improve Agricultural Trade Performance under the GATT. Kiel, Germany (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1991. Policy options for prairie agriculture in the 1990s. Paper presented at the University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1991. Tariff and non-tariff barriers in international trade. Paper presented at the University of Florida Consortium on International Development, Gainesville, FL (Spring).
- Schmitz, A. 1991. The importance of water in economic development. Paper presented at the International Conference on Water Management for the Sustainable Environment, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1991. Maximizing the potential from forage production. Paper presented at the American Alfalfa Symposium, Reno, NV (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. Negative externalities in agricultural trade. Paper presented at the Conference on Resource and Environmental Management in an Interdependent World, Washington, D.C. (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. The evaluating impacts of CUSTA. Paper presented at the North American Free Trade Agreement Conference, Los Angeles, CA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. Farm debt in Canadian agriculture. Paper presented at the University of Regina, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. Alternative agricultural technologies. Paper presented to the Institute for Alternative Agriculture, Inc., Baltimore, MD (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. The new supply management. Paper presented at McGill University, Quebec, Canada (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. New directions in international trade theory. Paper presented at the Annual WEA International Conference, San Francisco, CA (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. Can farmers survive without government intervention? Paper presented at the Executive Seminar on Agricultural Issues, Davis, CA (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. The role of farmer cooperatives. Paper presented to Board of Directors Meeting, Harvest States, St. Paul, MN (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1992. The gains from agricultural research under distorted trade." Paper presented at the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, Miami, FL (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1993. The world grain trade: Grain marketing, institutions, and policies. Paper presented to the World Bank, Washington, D.C. (June).



- Schmitz, A. 1993. International grains in the 21st century. Paper presented at the International Grains and Livestock Outlook Conference, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1993. Structural changes in North America agriculture. Paper presented at the National Forum for Agriculture, Des Moines, IA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1993. Where's agriculture headed? Paper presented at the Imperial Oil Marketing Symposium, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1993. Is prairie agriculture sustainable? Paper presented to the Regina District Association of Rural Municipalities, Regina, Canada.
- Schmitz, A. 1993. The mechanics of COPF: Competitive pricing for the 1990s. Paper presented to the National Farm Products Council, Chateau Laurier, Ottawa, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1993. Using institutions to create a stronger agricultural industry for Saskatchewan. Paper presented at the University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1993. Implications for 1862 land grant universities. Paper presented at the National Workshop, Stone Mountain, GA (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. GATT and the environment. Paper presented at the Pesticide Economics Conference, University of Massachusetts, Boston, MA (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Supply management and GATT. Paper presented at the Conference on World Agriculture in a Post-GATT Environment: New Rules, New Strategies, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Power relationships in the political process. Paper presented at the Conference on Supply Management in Transition towards the 21st Century, MacDonald Campus of McGill University, Saint-Anne-de-Bellevue, Quebec, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Are we in for more US/Canada trade disputes? Paper presented at the North American Agricultural Policy Research Consortium, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada (May).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Policy paper presented to Canadian senators at the Diefenbaker Center, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Invited paper, International Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Africa (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Invited paper, Standing Committee on Agriculture and Agri-Food, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada (September).
- Schmitz, A. (1994). International trade and environmental policies. Paper presented at the International Conference on Coordination and Decentralization and Water Resources Management, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Rehovot, Israel (October).

- Schmitz, A. 1994. Livestock production for sustainable rural communities (anti-trust issues and concentration in the beef-packing industry). Paper presented at Center for Rural Affairs, Kansas City, MO (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Keynote Address, International Citrus Industry Economic Outlook Conference (sponsored by Association of Citrus Economists and Allied Professionals), Orlando, FL (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Invited paper, University of Arkansas, Lafayette, AR (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Invited paper, Winrock International, Morrilton, AR. (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1994. Invited paper, International Agricultural Trade and Research Consortium, Washington, D.C. (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1995. Invited paper, the Foreign and Domestic Market Development Conference (sponsored by Food and Agricultural Marketing Consortium), Orlando, FL (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1995. Invited paper, Trade Expansion Conference, Fort Pierce, FL (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1995. Keynote Address, International Sweetener Symposium (sponsored by the American Sugar Alliance), Washington, D.C. (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1995. Economics of rent-seeking. Paper presented at the Canadian Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1995. Keynote Address, Waugh Lecture, American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Indianapolis, IN (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1995. Regulation and its impact on the Florida dairy industry. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Indianapolis, IN (August).
- Schmitz, A. 1995. Invited paper, Institute of Agricultural Economics, Bulgaria (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1995. Rates of return. Paper presented at International Trade Research Consortium Conference, Tucson, AZ (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1996. Transitional economies. Paper presented at Allied Social Science Conference, San Francisco, CA (January).
- Schmitz, A. and C. Moss. 1996. Boom-bust cycles. Paper presented at the University of Nevada, Reno, NV (January).
- Schmitz, A. 1996. The impact of technology on the structure of agriculture. Paper presented at the National Forum for Agriculture, Ames, IA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1996. Canada–US trade dispute: The Wilson Lecture Series. Paper presented at the University of Montana, Bozeman, MT (April).

- Schmitz, A. 1996. Privatization in Eastern European agriculture. Paper presented at Wye College, England, United Kingdom (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1996. Free trade in sugar: Myth and reality. Paper presented at the FAO, Rome, Italy (April).
- Schmitz, A. 1996. Canada–US trade disputes. Tweeten Lecture Series. Paper presented at Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (June).
- Moss, C., J. Shonkwiler, and A. Schmitz. 1996. A historical examination of certainty equivalence for agricultural assets: 1910–1992. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Conference, San Antonio, TX (July).
- Schmitz, A. and C. Moss. 1996. Aggregate evidence of boom-bust cycles in domestic agriculture. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Conference, San Antonio, TX (July).
- Ervin, D. and A. Schmitz. 1996. A new era of environmental management in agriculture? Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Conference, San Antonio, TX (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1996. The impact of R&D in agriculture productivity. Paper presented at the University of Vicoso, Vicoso, Brazil (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1997. New dimensions in water policy. Paper presented at the World Water Conference, Baltimore, MD (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1997. WTO and the new trade order. Paper presented at the Farming for Profit Conference, Moose Jaw, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 1997. Further comments on boom-bust cycles. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Toronto, Canada (July).
- Schmitz, A. 1997. The economics of state trading. Paper presented at the Conference on World Trade, Ankara, Turkey (September).
- Schmitz, A. 1997. State trading in grains. Paper presented at the WTO/GATT Conference, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1997. The impact of single-desk buyers on world trade. Paper presented to COFCO, Beijing, China (October).
- Schmitz, A. 1997. Manufactured price instability and state trading organizations. Paper presented at the International Trade Conference, San Diego, CA (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1998. State trading in China. Paper presented at Conference on Chinese Agricultural Trade, Honolulu, HI (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1998. Alternative forms of agricultural cooperation between Canada and the United States. Paper presented at North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (September).

- Schmitz, A. 1998. Rent seeking in Turkey's agriculture. Paper presented at International Economic Conference, Mid-East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey (September).
- Schmitz, A. 1998. Antidumping measures and Canada/US trade conflicts. Paper presented at the University of Maryland, Columbia, MD (December).
- Schmitz, A. 1999. The economics of rent seeking. Paper presented at the University of California, Berkeley, CA (February).
- Schmitz, A. 1999. The changing dynamics of US sugar policy. Invited paper, Veracruz, Mexico (March).
- Schmitz, A. 1999. The role of less developed countries in the WTO. Invited paper, Guyana. (July).
- Dumas, C., C. Moss, and A. Schmitz. 1999. Carbon sequestration in US agriculture. Paper presented at the Climate Change Conference, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL (September).
- Moss, C. and A. Schmitz. 1999. The changing agenda for agribusiness: Sweetener alliances in the 21st century. Paper presented at the Sweetener Markets in the 21st Century Conference, Miami, FL (November).
- Schmitz, A. 1999. The dominance of Brazil in the world sugar market. Paper presented at the FAO Sugar Conference, Cuba (December).
- Schmitz, A. 2000. Price discrimination and state trading enterprises. Paper presented at the International Trade Conference, Saskatoon, Canada (March).
- Schmitz, A. 2000. Compatibility between US and Canadian farm policies. Paper presented at the Southern Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Lexington, KY (March).
- Schmitz, A. 2000. Decoupling and the new US farm program. Paper presented at International Trade Forum, New Orleans, LA (May).
- Schmitz, A. 2000. The application of e-commerce in agriculture. Paper presented at CARD Symposium, Iowa State University, Ames, IA (May).
- Schmitz, A., and C. Moss. 2000. Coalitions and agricultural policy. Paper presented at In Honor of Luther Tweeten Conference, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (September).
- Schmitz, A. 2000. Product differentiation in international markets. Invited paper, Vera Cruz, Mexico (September).
- Schmitz, A. 2000. CUSTA and NAFTA: Good or bad?" Paper presented at the International Trade Conference, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (October).
- Schmitz, A. 2000. Can farm subsidies possibly be decoupled? Invited paper, Alberta Agriculture (Edmonton, Alberta) and Department of Rural Economy, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada (October).

- Schmitz, A. 2001. International trade and beef and countervailing duties. Invited paper, Auckland, New Zealand (January).
- Schmitz, A. 2001. State trading and sugar. Paper presented to Queensland Sugar Corporation, Brisbane, Australia (February).
- Schmitz, A. 2001. Rent-seeking behavior and agricultural policy. Paper presented at Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN (March).
- Schmitz, A. 2001. Agricultural policy in the 21st century. Paper presented at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (April).
- Schmitz, A. 2001. Targeting agricultural subsidies. Paper presented at Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS (April).
- Schmitz, A. 2001. Agricultural policy and the theory of public choice. Paper presented at the University of Georgia, Athens, GA (May).
- Schmitz, A. 2001. E-commerce: Its importance for agriculture. Paper presented to the Economic Research Service, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (May).
- Schmitz, A., and R. Gray. 2001. The divergence between US and Canadian agricultural policies. Paper presented at American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Chicago, IL (August).
- Moss, C., T. Schmitz, and A. Schmitz. 2001. E-commerce and the Walrasian auctioneer. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Chicago, IL (August).
- Schmitz, A. 2001. Gainers and losers from trade liberalization. Paper presented at the First International Agricultural Trade and Policy Conference (UF/IFAS/FRED/IATPC), Gainesville, FL (November).
- Schmitz, A., C. Moss, and T. Schmitz. 2001. The cost of market segmentation for genetically modified crops. Paper presented at the International Trade Consortium, Tucson, AZ (December).
- Schmitz, A., T. Schmitz, and C. Moss. 2002. The significance of e-commerce in the marketing of agricultural products. Paper presented at E-Commerce and Agriculture Conference, San Diego, CA (January).
- Schmitz, A. 2002. The role of the WTO in freeing-up agricultural trade. Paper presented at the International Trade Consortium, San Antonio, TX (May).
- Moss, C. and A. Schmitz. 2002. New institutional economics, bureaucratic rent-seeking, and the potential role of state trading enterprises in coffee markets. Paper presented at the International Congress in Agribusiness, National Autonomous University, San Lois Potosi, Mexico (May).
- Schmitz, A. and R. Just. 2002. The economics of farmland values. Paper presented at the Government Policy and Farmland Markets: Implications of the New Economy Conference, Economic Research Service, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. (May).

- Moss, C., T. Schmitz, A. Kagan, and A. Schmitz. 2002. New institutional economics, Schumpeter, and the emergence of the internet in agriculture: Fad or innovation? Paper presented at the International Conference on Financial Engineering, E-Commerce and Supply Chain, and Strategies of Development, Piraeus Greece (June).
- Moss, C., T. Schmitz, and A. Schmitz. 2002. Differentiating GMOs and non-GMOs in a marketing channel. Paper presented at the International Consortium on Agricultural Biotechnology Research, Ravello, Italy (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2002. Brazil as a dominant player in the world sweetener market: Do prices matter? Paper presented at FAO/Mozambique Third International Sugar Conference, Maputo, Mozambique, Africa (October).
- Schmitz, A. 2002. The impact of US farm policy on less developed countries. Paper presented at the University of Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe, Africa (October).
- Schmitz, A. 2002. Trade distortions and impacts on exports. Paper presented at the University of Cape Town, Cape Town, Africa (October).
- Schmitz, A. 2002. International trade and policy dimensions: The case of sugar. Paper presented at the International Agricultural Trade and Policy Conference (UF/IFAS/FRED/IATPC), Gainesville, FL (November).
- Schmitz, A. 2003. Frontiers in agricultural policy research. Paper presented at the Southern Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Birmingham, AL (February).
- Schmitz, A. 2003. New dimensions in trade and countervail cases. Paper presented at the International Agricultural Trade Disputes: Case Studies in North America Conference, Gainesville, FL (March).
- Schmitz, A. and H. Furtan. 2003. Canada/US agricultural trade and future growth. Paper presented at the Canada–United States Business Conference, Bloomington, IN (April).
- Schmitz, A. 2003. Liberalized agricultural trade: Prosperity for all? Paper presented at the Agricultural Competitiveness and World Trade Liberalization Conference, Fargo, ND (May).
- Schmitz, A. 2003. The farm crisis? Paper presented at the Farm Crisis Conference, Baton Rouge, LA (May).
- Schmitz, A. 2003. Comparison of EU and US agricultural policies. Paper presented at the Farming for Profit Conference, Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2003. World trade and hidden subsidies. Paper presented at the Sugar Cane League Conference, Destin, FL (June).
- Schmitz, A., C. Moss, and T. Schmitz. 2003. Market segmentation and GMOs. Paper presented at the Western Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Denver, CO (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2003. WTO and state trading enterprises. Paper presented at American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Montreal, Quebec, Canada (July).

- Schmitz, A., C. Moss, and T. Schmitz. 2003. StarLink corn and structural demand changes. Paper presented at the Role of GMOs in Trade Disputes Conference, San Antonio, TX (October).
- Schmitz, A. and H. Furtan. 2003. Policy under uncertainty. Paper presented at the Conference in Honor of Professor Daryl Kraft, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada (October).
- Schmitz, A. (2004). Sugar and water use. Paper presented at Agricultural Production Trends and the Future of the Trans-boundary Rio Grande/Rio Bravo Basin Conference, San Antonio, TX (May).
- Schmitz, A. 2004. Farmers and rent-seeking behavior. Paper presented at the Farming for Profit Conference, Moose Jaw, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2004. Agricultural trade policy issues in a global context. Paper presented at the Agricultural Trade Cooperation in Southeast Europe Conference, Bucharest, Romania (June).
- Schmitz, A., T. Schmitz, and C. Moss. 2004. The impact of StarLink corn. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Denver, CO (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2004. Sugar trade liberalization closely examined: Who wins? Who loses? Paper presented at the International Sweetener Symposium, Vail, CO (August).
- Schmitz, A. 2004. Cotton policy and the WTO. Paper presented at Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA (September).
- Schmitz, A. 2004. The future of agricultural policy. Paper presented at Canadian Agri-Food Policy Institute Conference, Toronto, Canada (September).
- Schmitz, A. 2004. Competitiveness in the US farm sector under globalization: Are we less competitive? Paper presented at the Agricultural Competitiveness and Change under Globalization Conference, Fargo, ND (October).
- Schmitz, A. 2004. Modeling the impact of agricultural policy. Paper presented at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN (November).
- Powell, S. and A. Schmitz. 2004. The WTO's cotton subsidies decision: The agreement on agriculture takes a bite out of US agricultural policy. Paper presented at UF/IFAS International Agricultural Trade and Policy Center Conference, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL (December).
- Schmitz, A. 2005. Television Interview, *Farmgate Show* (aired on CTV on January 22, 2005 at 12:30 PM), Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada (January).
- Schmitz, A. 2005. Forced evolution of the US sugar program. Panelist, International Sweetener Colloquium, Westin La Paloma, Tucson, AZ (February).
- Powell, S. and A. Schmitz. 2005. The WTO's cotton subsidies decision: The agreement on agriculture takes a bit out of US agricultural policy. Paper presented at MABM Conference, Mississippi State University, MS (March).

- Schmitz, A. 2005. The current state of the FTAA negotiations. Paper presented at the Sugar and Ethanol Brazil Conference, Sao Paulo, Brazil (March).
- Schmitz, A. and J. Seale. 2005. Chinese cotton and the impact of US cotton subsidies. Paper presented at the WERA Conference, University of Reno, Reno, NV (April).
- Schmitz, A. 2005. Litigation of agricultural subsidies: The cotton case. Panelist, International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, Summer Symposium, Seville, Spain (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2005. Across the border: US–Canadian agricultural policies and issues. Paper presented to Midwest Council of State Governments, Agriculture and Natural Resources Committee, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada (July).
- Schmitz, A., T. Schmitz, and F. Rossi. 2006. Are agricultural policies efficient? Paper presented at the Allied Social Sciences Conference, Boston, MA (January).
- Schmitz, A. and J. Javelosa. 2006. Human rights and agricultural trade. Paper presented at Southern Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Orlando, FL (February).
- Moss, C. and A. Schmitz. 2006. Rates of return to agricultural research. Paper presented at R&D Conference, Jekyll Island, GA (March).
- Schmitz, A. and J. Javelosa. 2006. R&D in improved nutrition. Paper presented at R&D Conference, Jekyll Island, GA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 2006. Decoupling agricultural programs. Paper presented at the Cost Benefit Conference, University of Washington, Seattle, WA (May).
- Schmitz, A. and C. Moss. 2006. Farmland markets, boom-bust cycles, and farm size. Paper presented at IAMO Forum, Halle, Germany
- Schmitz, A. 2006. US agriculture policy and the WTO. Paper presented at the Agricultural Institute, Prague, Czech Republic (July).
- Schmitz, A. and R. Gray. 2006. Marketing boards: Canada–US agricultural trade. Invited paper, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada (September).
- Moss, C. and A. Schmitz. 2006. International trade and the new institutional economics. Paper presented at the Trade Consortium, Orlando, FL (December).
- Schmitz, A. 2007. New directions in cost-benefit analysis. Paper presented at the Cost Benefit Analysis Conference, University of Washington, Seattle, WA (May).
- Schmitz, A. 2007. Rates of return to agricultural research. Paper presented at Conference of Biotechnology, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada (May).



- Schmitz, A. 2007. The European Union and the United States: Agricultural policy convergence or divergence? Paper presented at the Agricultural Policy Changes: Canada, European Union, and the World Trade Organization Conference, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada (September).
- Schmitz, A. 2007. Ethanol: No free lunch. Paper presented at the Domestic and Trade Impacts of US Farm Policy: Future Directions and Challenges Conference, Washington, D.C. (November).
- Schmitz, A. 2007. The new US farm bill? Paper presented at Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ (November).
- Schmitz, A. 2007. Future directions in US agricultural policy. Paper presented at the APAS Conference, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada (December).
- Schmitz, A. 2008. US and EU agricultural policy: Divergence or convergence? Paper presented at the II AIEA2-USDA International Conference (The Economic Impact of Public Support to Agriculture), Bologna, Italy (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2008. Three invited papers: (1) Scitovsky reversals, (2) The economics of biofuels, and (3) Byrd tariffs. Papers presented at Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA (November).
- Schmitz, A. 2009. Rising input costs: The impact on producers. Paper presented at the Canola Growers Association Conference, Toronto, Canada (January).
- Schmitz, A. 2009. Rates of return to agricultural research, Paper presented at the Farming for Profit Conference, Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2009. Benefit-cost analysis and distributional considerations. Paper presented at the BenefitCost Analysis Conference, Washington, D.C. (October).
- Moss, C. T. Schmitz, and A. Schmitz. 2009. Under what conditions would ethanol be in society's best interest? Paper presented at the Economics of Alternative Energy Sources and Globalization: The Road Ahead Conference, Orlando, FL (November).
- Schmitz, T., J. Seale, and A. Schmitz. 2009. Ethanol and hidden subsidies in Brazil, Paper presented at the Economics of Alternative Energy Sources and Globalization: The Road Ahead Conference, Orlando, FL (November).
- Schmitz, A. 2009. Production quota buyouts. Seminar presented at Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ (December).
- Schmitz, A. 2010. The buyout of the United States Sugar Corporation to save the Everglades. Keynote Address, International Sweetener Colloquium, Miami, FL (February).
- Schmitz, A. 2010. Biofuels: Brazil and the United States. Keynote Address, Sustainable Biofuels Development Opportunities and Challenges Conference, Shimla, India (March)
- Vansickle, J., C. Moss, and A. Schmitz. 2010. The economics of greening and long-term sustainability. Paper presented at the Future of the Global OJ Industry Workshop, Lake Alfred, FL (April).

- Schmitz, A. 2010. Benefit cost analysis and distributional considerations, Seminar, New Orleans, LA (May).
- Schmitz, A. 2010. Gains from trade and the impact of farm policy, Paper presented at American Agricultural Economics Association (AAEA) Conference, Denver, CO (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2010. Benefit cost analysis: Saving the Everglades. Paper presented at Society of Benefit Cost Analysts Conference, Washington, D.C. (October).
- Schmitz, A. 2010. Agricultural trade from a global perspective. Paper presented at Canadian Farm Writers Association, Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, Canada (October).
- Schmitz, A. and L. Kennedy. 2010. Saving the Everglades. Paper presented at International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium (IATRC), Berkeley, CA (December).
- Schmitz, A. 2010. Factoring in trade in benefit cost analysis, Paper presented at International Trade Consortium, Berkeley, CA (December).
- Schmitz, A. 2011. The interface between US agricultural policy and Thailand's agricultural development, Seminar, Bangkok, Thailand (January).
- Schmitz, A. 2011. Impact of Biotechnology. Testimony before the Canadian Government Standing Committee on Agriculture, Ottawa, Canada (February).
- Schmitz, A. 2011. Future of the North American beef industry. Paper presented at Saskatchewan Stock Growers Association Conference, Swift Current, Saskatchewan, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2011. Economic efficiency aspects of the US dairy industry. Paper presented at Canadian Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Banff, Alberta (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2011. Scitovsky reversal paradox and benefit-cost analysis. Paper presented at Society of Benefit Cost Analysts Conference, Washington, D.C. (October).
- Schmitz, A. 2012. US-Cuba relations. Paper presented at Southern Agricultural Economics Conference, Birmingham, AL (February).
- Schmitz, A. 2012. Economics of biofuels. Paper presented at University of California, Berkeley, CA (March).
- Schmitz, A. 2012. An outlook for agricultural policies in the next decade: A global perspective. Multiple Seminars, Russian State Agrarian University, Moscow; VIAPI, Moscow; North-West Research Institute, St. Petersburg; and Stavropol State Agrarian University, Stavropol, Russia (April/May).
- Schmitz, A. 2012. The theory and application of production quota buyouts. Paper presented at Canadian Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Niagara Falls, Ontario (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2012. Russian agriculture in transition. Paper presented at Moose Jaw Conference, Saskatchewan, Canada (June).

- Schmitz, A. 2012. Large-scale farming opportunities in the Ukraine. Paper presented at the III International Conference on Large Farm Management, Kiev, Ukraine (September).
- Schmitz, A. 2012. US agricultural policy. Paper presented at the National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine, Kiev, Ukraine (September).
- Moss, C. and A. Schmitz. 2013. Positive and negative externalities in agricultural production: The case of Adena Springs Ranch. Paper presented at the Southern Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Orlando, FL (February).
- Schmitz, A. 2013. Organizer and Moderator, Session on Accounting for positive and negative externalities in benefit-cost analyses, Southern Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Orlando, FL (February).
- Schmitz, A. and D. Haynes. 2013. Production quota buyouts: Government compensation versus consumer tax model. Paper presented at the Society for Benefit-Cost Analysis Conference, Washington, D.C. (February).
- Schmitz, A., D. Haynes, T.G. Schmitz, and E.D. Schmitz. 2013. Benefit-cost analysis with negative externalities: The case of cigarette smoking. Paper presented at the Southern Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Orlando, FL (February).
- Schmitz, A., P.L. Kennedy, and J. Hill-Gabriel. 2013. Accounting for externalities in benefit-cost measures: An analysis of a land buyout and associated projects to save the Everglades. Paper presented at the Southern Agricultural Economics Association Conference, Orlando, FL (February).
- Schmitz, A. 2013. Biofuels from food and other crops. Paper presented at MECC International Conference, Lisbon, Portugal (March).
- Schmitz, A. 2013. The status and impact of the US ethanol program: Implications for prairie agriculture. Paper presented at the Moose Jaw Conference, Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2014. The case of the Florida Everglades. Paper presented at the Environmental Sustainability Conference in Split, Croatia (January)
- Schmitz, A. 2014. Production quota buyouts: Choosing an approach to compensation. Paper presented at AABSS Conference, Las Vegas, NV (February)
- Schmitz, A. 2014. Transition to agricultural market economies: The future of Kazakhstan, Russia, and Ukraine. Paper presented at SAEA Conference, Dallas, TX (February)
- Schmitz, A. 2014. Benefit-cost analysis: Getting the elasticities right? Paper presented at Benefit Cost Society Conference, Washington, DC (March)
- Schmitz, A. 2014. The Ontario Tobacco Quota program buyout: Public policy implications on smoking and healthcare costs. Paper presented at Health and Wellness Conference, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada (March)

- Schmitz, A. 2014. Mechanization in US agriculture. Paper presented at Conference in Honor of Wally Huffman, Iowa State University, Ames, IA (July)
- Schmitz, A. 2014. Theoretical basis of benefit-cost analysis. Paper presented at Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA (October)
- Schmitz, A. 2014. The impact of agricultural mechanization. Paper presented at University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada (October)
- Schmitz, A. 2014. Proper use of the discount rate. Paper presented at Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA (November)
- Schmitz, A. 2015. Discounting in benefit-cost analysis. Paper presented at Society of Benefit-Cost Analysis, Washington, DC (March).
- Schmitz, A. 2015. Boom-bust cycles in agriculture. Paper presented at Moose Jaw Conference, Saskatchewan, Canada (June)
- Schmitz, A. 2015. Food insecurity in the midst of plenty. Paper presented at American Agricultural Economics Conference (AAEA), San Francisco (July)
- Schmitz, A. 2015. Optimal food storage for food deficit nations. Paper presented at International Agricultural Economics Conference, Milan, Italy (August)
- Schmitz, A. 2015. The interface between genetic and mechanical impacts of agricultural research—toward an approach of societal values. Paper presented at the French National Institute for Agricultural Research (INRA) Conference, Paris, France (October)
- Schmitz, A. and M. Zhu. 2015. Trans-Pacific Partnership, GMOs, and Japan's agricultural trade. International Conference on Coexistence between Generically Modified (GM) and non-GM-based Agricultural Supply Chains (GMCC-15), Amsterdam, Netherlands (November)
- Schmitz, A. and M. Zhu. 2015. Japanese agricultural import protection. Paper presented at the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium (IATRC), St. Petersburg, Florida (December)
- Schmitz, A. 2016. Hyperbolic discounting. Paper presented at Society of Benefit-Cost Analysis Conference, Washington, DC (March)
- Schmitz, A. 2016. The future of GMOs. Paper presented at North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND (April)
- Schmitz, A. 2016. US trade with Cuba. Paper presented at the American Agricultural Economics Conference (AAEA), Boston, MA (July)
- Schmitz, A. 2016. Benefit-cost analysis under discounting. Paper presented at the International African Agricultural Association Conference, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia (October).

- Schmitz, A. 2017. SAEA Conference, San Antonio, TX (February).
- Schmitz, A. 2017. Biotechnology Conference, Berkeley, CA (April).
- Schmitz, A. 2017. Multistate 1034 Conference, Tucson, AZ (April).
- Schmitz, A. 2017. [Organizer and Moderator]. Moose Jaw Conference, Moose Jaw, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2017. AAEEA Conference, Chicago, IL (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2017. Hatch Project S-1062 Conference, Nashville, TN (November).
- Schmitz, A. 2017. IATRC Conference, Washington, DC (December).
- Schmitz, A. 2018. HATCH Project S-1062, Nashville, TN (November)
- Schmitz, A. 2018. AAEEA, Washington, DC (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2018. IAEA, Vancouver (Canada) (July)
- Schmitz, A. 2018. IATRC, Whistler, British Columbia (June)
- Schmitz, A. 2018. [Organizer and Moderator] Moose Jaw Conference, Canada (June)
- Schmitz, A. 2018. Multistate 1034, Tucson, AZ (April).
- Schmitz, A. 2018. Biotechnology Conference, Berkeley, CA (April)
- Schmitz, A. 2018. SAEA, Jacksonville, FL (February)
- Schmitz, A. 2019. New NAFTA. Paper presented at Allied Social Sciences Meetings, Atlanta, GA (January).
- Schmitz, A. 2019. U.S. position in world agricultural trade. Paper presented at Moose Jaw Conference, Moose Jaw, Canada (June).
- Schmitz, A. 2019. Returns to agricultural research. Paper presented at Canadian Agricultural Economics Conference, Ottawa, Canada (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2019. Technology and food systems. Paper presented at American Agricultural Economics Conference (AAEEA), Atlanta, GA (July).
- Schmitz, A. 2019. International trade indicators. Paper presented at USAID Conference, Washington, DC, (October).
- Schmitz, A. 2019. Future of agricultural trade research. Paper presented at Multi-State Project (S-1072) Meeting, Washington, DC (December).

Schmitz, A. 2022. American Agricultural Economics Association Meeting, Anaheim, California, July.

Schmitz, A. 2022. NC1034 Meeting, Anaheim, California, July.

Schmitz, A. 2022. IATRC Meeting, Clearwater, FL, December

Schmitz, A. 2022. HATCH S1072, Clearwater, FL, December.

Schmitz, A. 2023. Southern Agricultural Economics Association (SAEA) Annual Meeting 2023, Oklahoma City, February.

Schmitz, A. 2023. Ag. Outlook Conference, Florida, March.

Schmitz, A. 2023. USDA Ag. Productivity Workshop, Washington DC, March.

Schmitz, A. 2023. NC 1032(Multistate), Washington DC, March.

Schmitz, A. 2023. Farming for Profit Conference, Moose Jaw, June.

Schmitz, A. 2023. American Ag. Economics Association Meeting (AAEA), Washington DC, July.

Schmitz, A. 2023. IATRC Meeting, Clearwater, FL, December.

Schmitz, A. 2023. HATCH S1072, Clearwater, FL, December.